# **Defensive and Competitive Bidding**

Overcalls (Style; Responses; Reopening)

1-level: Aggressive if good suit2-level: SoundResponses: Cue-bid = 1 round forcing

# 1 NT overcall (2ND/4TH; Responses; Reopening)

15-18 bal (subs auction as after 1nt opening) NT-system is on, not after dbl. RD takeout

# Jump Overcalls (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

Preemptive (1M)-2NT= 6HP+, + + + $1 \neq (2+) - 2 \neq =$  both major

#### Direct and Jump Cue Bids (Style; Responses)

Direct Cue = majors o/minor,major/club o/major appr. 9+ Jump cue=Asks for ♣+♦pper.

#### VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopen: PH)

Dbl : 4M + 5m **2**\*:  $\forall + 4$ ,  $2 \neq = 1$  major,  $2 \forall / 4 = 4 + 100$  minor 2NT: 4 + 4 or strong 2-suits

# VS. Preempts (Doubles; Cue bids; Jumps; NT bids)

Take Out DBLs. VS. Versus 2M, 3 suit, Multi 2M-3M = Leaping Michaels

# VS. Artificial Strong Openings

Versus 1**♣**: Dbl=strong unbal (norm. 16+), 1**♦**=Majors, 1NT=minors Versus 2**♣**: D=**♣** 

# VS. 2 🔶 Multi

Multi: Dbl. = as over 2sp opening 2NT : 15-18 balanced Leaping Michaels

Farstad-Mikkelsen Norway Seniors

Leads and Signals									
Opening Leads Style									
	Lead		In Partner's Suit						
Suit	3./5.		3./5.						
NT	4 <sup>th</sup> best v 10xxx o	or b.	3 <sup>rd</sup> – 5th						
Subseq	Attitude when opening a new suit through declarer								
Leads									
Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT						
Ace	AKx/AKxx(x)or A(xxxx)		AKx/AKxx(x)or A(xxxx)						
King	AK/KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT( x)/AK		AK/KQ/KQJ(x)/KQT(x)/						
Queen	AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x)		AQJ(x)/QJ(x)/QJT(x)						
Jack	HJT(x)/JT(x)		HJT(x)/JT(x)						
10	HT9x//Tx/T9		HT9(x)/T9(x)						
	Signals in order of priority								
	Partners lead	Decla	arer Discarding						
Suit:	Hi=Disc	cour	nt	Hi=Disc					
2 <sup>nd</sup>	count			count					
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Lavinthal			lavinthal					
NT:	Hi=Disc			Hi=Disc					
2 <sup>nd</sup>	count	cour	nt	count					
3 <sup>rd</sup>	Lavinthal			lavinthal					
<b>Signals (including Trump's)</b> : Encourage: Low, Lavinthal Smith (NT): Hi-Low likes the lead from both. Count: hi-low = even									
Doubles									
Takeout Doubles (Style; Responses; Reopening)									
Rdlb = 10 hcp + After 1 major- 2 NT at least invitational in the bid suit 1 level forcing for one round, 2 level not forcing After opp's 1nt → 2kl =major									
Special, Art and Comp Dbl/Rdbl's									
Support (1x) – 1y	Support doubles (1x) – 1y – (D) – RD = ca 10hp og xx i Y								



Opening	Art	Min.#	Neg. D. thru	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding		
1*		2	4s	10-22 hp	2 ♦ = 9–11 and ♣. 2♣ = GF Strong jump shifts in /♥/♠ 6Cards+ Walsh	$1 \ge -1 \leftrightarrow 1$ major = 5 club, 4+ major or 4-4-4-1 $1 \ge -1 \lor -2 \land =$ Natural GF After $1 \ge -(1 \diamond)$ : double=4-4, $\lor - \land$ , $2 \diamond / \lor = 6 + \lor / \land$ After $1 \ge -(1 \lor)$ : double=4-5 $\land$ , $2 \lor = 6 + \land$ , $2 \land =$ inv. $\clubsuit$ Transfer after 18-19NT			
1•		4	4s	10-22 hp	3♣ = 9-11, inv. In D, 2 D = GF Strong jump shifts in Major 6cards+	$1 \bullet - 1 \lor -2 \bullet$ = natural GF After 1 • -(1 ♥): double=4-5 ♠, 1 ♠ = no ♠ suit, 2 ♥ = 6+♠, 2 ♠ = inverted minor raise 9/10+HP Transfer after 18-19NT			
1•		5	4s	10-20 hp	2NT= Jacoby GF . 4+ card support $2 \triangleq \text{inviting game in } \lor, \text{ short in } \bullet \text{ or } \lor, 2NT \text{ ask}$ $3 \triangleq \text{limit raise in } \lor. 4+ \text{ card support}$ $3 \models \text{inviting game, in } \lor, \text{ short in } \blacktriangle$ $3 \P = \text{ preemptive}$	1 - 2NT-3 = no side suit, 1 - 2NT-3 any=nat 1 - 2NT-3 - new suit=single 1 - 2NT-3 - 3NT=asks cuebid 1 - 2NT-3NT=18-19, 1 - 2NT-4level=void 1 - 1NT-2NT:GF. 3 = 5+ , 3 = 5+ , 3 = 5-5 I minor 3 ∧ /3NT=3244max/min	Drury 2 ♣/ ♦= Game interest with 3 /4+card support		
1♠		5	4¥	10-20 hp	2NT = Jacoby. 4+ card support $3 \neq =$ inviting game in $\blacklozenge$ , short in $\blacklozenge$ or $\blacklozenge$ (rele ask), $3 \blacklozenge =$ limit raise in $\blacklozenge$ , $3 \checkmark =$ splinter $3 \blacklozenge =$ preemptive	Same as 1♥ 1▲-1NT-2NT: GF. 3♣=5+minor, 3♦=4+♥, 3♥=6kort, 3▲=1244 max, 3NT=2344&min	Same as 1♥		
1 NT			3♠	(14)15-17 bal., may be 5 M/6 m Maybe singelton honor	2♣ = Stayman, 2♦,♥ is transfers, 2♠ asking best minor, 3♣,♦ = Invitational 3♥/♠ = Singel GF and 3 in unbid M (3-1-5-4 etc.) Smolen/opposite major balanced slaminv.	1NT-2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $\Rightarrow$ = inviting game = 5spades+4hearts 1NT-2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $\Rightarrow$ = inviting game=5hearts+4spades 1NT-2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $\Rightarrow$ -3 $\Rightarrow$ =GF 5-5 in major 1NT-2 $\Rightarrow$ -2 $x$ -3 $\Rightarrow$ = Asking for distr.			
2*	х	0		22-23 or 24+ hp bal. Or strong unbal	2 ←= asking opener to clarify his hand (waiting) Direct bid = ((5(6m)) cards+headed by honor)) 2NT=pos. 5-5 minors	2 - 2 - 2 + -2 + (obl.)-2NT = 24-25 NT. 3 NT = 26-27 2 - 2 + -2 + -2NT=5+ bal., 3 + second negative 2 + - 3 ♥/ + = semi-running 6 cards			
2•		6(5)		5-10	2NT =asking bid 2♥/♠ NF , 3♣ NF				
2♥		6(5)		5-10	2NT= asking for single, 2♠ NF, 3♣/♦ NF				
2♠		6(5)		5-10	2NT=asking for single, 3♣/ ◆/♥ NF				
2 NT				20-21 Balanced	Muppet stayman, transfers , 3 ▲ = slaminv.         minors         3 NT = to play, 4 ♣/♦ = slamtry in ♥/♠         4♥ / ♠ = slamtry in ♣/♦				
Зx		6		Preempts	1. and 2. Pos: Good suit in &/  New suit F				
3NT	x	7		Running suit,no side A/K	<b>4</b> ♣ to correct, <b>4</b> ♦ asks for shortness	High Level Bidding			
4 <b>*</b>		7		Preempts		4NT: Roman Key Card Blackwood: 5♣: 0/3, 5♦: 1/4 5♥: 2, 5♠ 2 incl. Trumph Q, 5NT=odd and a void, 6x=even and void.			
4 •		6		Preempts		After 4NT and answer: 5NT=asking specific King, promise all aces			
4♥,♠				To play	New suit is cuebid, 4NT=RKCB	Cue bids: 1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> round controls up the line, Exclusion Blackwood			
4NT	~			Asks for specific aces	5 <b>♣</b> =0 Aces, Suit=that Ace, 5NT= ace of <b>♣</b>	Splinter & Minisplinter			